# YORBEAU RESOURCES INC. ("Yorbeau" or the "Company")

## Management's Discussion and Analysis for the period ended March 31, 2024

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") was prepared as at May 13, 2024 and should be read in conjunction with the Company's first quarter 2024 condensed interim financial statements and the accompanying notes and the audited annual financial statements and the accompanying notes for the year ended December 31, 2023 and the related annual MD&A. The Company's first quarter 2024 condensed interim financial statements and the accompanying notes for the year ended December 31, 2023 and the related annual MD&A. The Company's first quarter 2024 condensed interim financial statements and the accompanying notes have been prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and using the accounting policies described therein.

Certain statements contained in this MD&A constitute forward-looking statements. These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements. The Company believes the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct.

## <u>General</u>

The Company is continuing its valuation of its properties in order to optimize its future exploration activities. In addition, Yorbeau is in discussions with potential partners who could join our exploration projects.

In addition, the Corporation reports on its five projects with resources:

## 1. - <u>Rouyn</u>

- 1. 100% Yorbeau Project
- 2. Gold Ounce Resources (NI 43-101) April 2023
  - Indicated Resources 918,060 ounces of gold
  - Inferred Resources 615,000 ounces of gold
- 3. Potential not fully assessed

## 2. - Scott Lake

- 1. 100% Yorbeau Project
- Resources of 3.57 million tonnes at 0.95% Cu, 4.17% Zn, 37.2 g/t Ag,
  0.22 g/t Au and inferred 14.28 million tonnes at 0.78 % Cu, 3.49 % Zn, 22.3 g/t Ag,
  0.22g/t Au (NI 43-101)
- 3. New discovery in October 2022, "West Gwillim lens"

## 3. - Joutel (Explo Zinc)

- 1. Resources indicated 587 961 tonnes at 0.35 % copper, 7.63 % zinc and 273 485 tonnes inferred at 0.21 % copper, 6.64 % zinc (NI 43-101 Paul Girard P.Eng., PhD in 2006)
- 2. Deep exploration targets
- 3. Partnership Soquem 49%

## 4. - <u>Caribou</u>

- 1. 100% Yorbeau Project
- 2. High Cu- Zn- Au- Ag grades
- 3. Potential indicated by drills holes: 1.5 million tonnes, 1.5 % cuivre, 4.1 %zinc 27.8 g/ Argent, 0.6 g/t au (Non 43-101)
- 4. Open at depth
- 5. Geophysical targets to be drilled at depth

## 5. - Landrienne

- 1. 100% Yorbeau Project
- 2. 251 000 tonnes 2,5 % Cu- 2 % Zn (Non 43-101)

## Risk and uncertainties

Exploration and development of mineral deposits may be affected to varying degrees by a number of factors such as government regulations, environmental risks, land use, dependency on key personnel and other risks normally encountered in the mining industry. The Company has many competitors with more financial, technical and other resources than its own.

The exploration, development and operation of the Company's properties may require significant additional financing. The sources of future funds available to the Company are through the additional issue of share capital and financing by joint venture and/or the sale of royalties. There is no assurance that such financing will be available to the Company. Failure to obtain sufficient funding may result in delay or indefinite postponement of exploration, development or production work to any or all of the Company's properties, and may even result in loss of ownership in the property.

## Summary of quarterly results

Exploration and development of mineral deposits may be affected to varying degrees by a number of factors The following table presents cumulative quarterly information for each of the eight most recently completed quarters:

Cumulative Information as at	<u>Revenues</u>		Net earnings <u>(Net loss)</u>		Net earnings (net loss) per share <u>basic and diluted</u>	
March 31,2024	\$	128 926	\$	(87 858)	\$	(0.01)
December 31, 2023	\$	137 753	\$	(2 436 538) *	\$	(0.01)
September 30, 2023	\$	83 870	\$	(716 607)	\$	(0.01)
June 30, 2023	\$	46 718	\$	(469 023)	\$	(0.01)
March 31, 2023	\$	22 321	\$	(164 914)	\$	(0.01)
December 31, 2022	\$	828 823	\$	(2 503 810)	\$	(0.01)
September 30, 2022	\$	542 436	\$	(675 324)	\$	(0.01)
June 30, 2022	\$	380 151	\$	(462 995)	\$	(0.01)
March 31, 2022	\$	184 878	\$	(238 778)	\$	(0.01)

\* includes (\$1,804,459) impairment of mining properties and exploration and evaluation assets.

#### Liquidity

As at March 31, 2024, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$20,734 compared to \$222,759 as at December 31, 2023. Working capital was (\$837,060) as at March 31, 2024 compared to (\$197,468) as at December 31, 2023.

The Company finances its activities primary through the sale of its shares. The Company also considers other financial alternatives, such as financing by a joint venture and/or the sales of royalties.

#### Capital resources

The Company has committed to carry out eligible exploration and evaluation work for an amount of \$700,000 before December 31, 2024 in relation to the flow-through financing completed in 2023. As at March 31, 2024, the Company incurred \$278,277 of eligible expenses.

There is no guarantee that the funds spent by the Company in the future will qualify as Canadian exploration expenses, even if the Company has committed to take all the necessary measures for this purpose. Refusals of certain expenses by tax authorities could have negative tax consequences for investors. In such event, the Company will indemnify each flow-through share subscriber for the additional taxes payable by such subscriber as a result of the Company's failure to renounce the qualifying expenditures as agreed.

#### Critical Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the carrying amount of assets, liabilities, liabilities and other assets, products and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Assumptions and estimates uncertainties that present a significant risk of causing a material adjustment in the next fiscal year are recognized in relation to:

- Assessment of the provision for site restoration costs;
- Recoverability of income tax assets;
- Fair value measurement of the flow-through share liability.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed regularly. Any revision of accounting estimates is recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in future periods affected by those revisions.

## Controls and procedures for the communication of information

The Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures at the end of the year ended December 31, 2023. Based on that evaluation, Management has concluded that, at this time, these disclosure controls and procedures are not effective as they have significant weaknesses, as described in more detail in the section "Internal Control over financial reporting". These material weaknesses could give rise to material misstatements in the financial statements of the Company and are also considered to be material weaknesses of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Management has concluded and the Board of Directors has approved that, given the current size of the Company, its current stage of development and the current interest of shareholders, the Company does not have the resources to hire additional staff to correct these deficiencies.

#### Internal control over financial reporting

The Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of the Company have designed, or have had under their supervision, design an internal control over financial reporting to provide reasonable assurance that the financial information is reliable and that the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS. This internal control over financial reporting is not effective because it has the following significant weaknesses:

- there is an inadequate separation of duties as previously mentioned in "Disclosure controls and procedures";
- there is no formal process to identify long-term asset impairment; and
- there is no formal process to evaluate the provision for site restoration.

Management has concluded and the Board of Directors has approved that, given the current size of the Company, its current stage of development and the current interest of shareholders, the Company does not have the resources to hiring additional staff to correct the deficiency resulting from inadequate separation of duties.

Management frequently has discussions with third parties regarding its mineral properties and the possibility of forming joint ventures and other transactions. As a result, despite the absence of a formal process to identify long-term asset impairment, management believes that a material misstatement in the valuation is unlikely due to the information obtained from discussions with potential industry partners.

With respect to the lack of a formal assessment process for the site restoration provision, it is management's opinion that a material misstatement is unlikely since only two properties of the Company are subject to restoration work and that an assessment of the provision for site restoration of these two properties has been made recently.

There has been no change to the Company's internal controls over financial reporting during the Company's quarter ended in March 31, 2024, which has or may reasonably be expected to have a material impact on the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

#### Disclosure of technical and scientific information

The qualified person under NI 43-101 who reviews and approves the technical and scientific information disclosed in the Company's press releases and other continuous disclosure documents is Laurent Hallé, P. Geo.

#### Transactions with related parties

In partial consideration for the acquisition of 12 mining claims that are now part of the Rouyn property, the Company agreed, under an agreement dated July 14, 1997, to pay a royalty of \$50,000 per year to Société Minière Alta Inc., a company controlled by a Yorbeau director.

During the first quarter of 2024, certain directors of Yorbeau, namely Mr. Dany Laflamme, Mr. Georges Bodnar and Mr. Terry Kocisko, either directly or through companies they control, extended separate tranches of debt financing to the Company in consideration for the issuance of promissory notes having an aggregate principal amount of \$400,000 as of March 31, 2024, each bearing interest at a rate of 12% per annum payable monthly (collectively, the "**Notes**"). The Notes are repayable by the Company upon demand, and the proceeds of the Notes are intended to be used for general corporate purposes.

#### **Financial instruments**

Financial assets are classified and measured based on the three following categories: amortized cost, fair value through other comprehensive income, and fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL"). Financial liabilities are classified and measured in two categories: amortized costs or FVTPL. The Company's financial assets, namely cash, other receivables and in-trust deposits, are categorized and measured at amortized cost and the investment which is categorized and measured at FVTPL based on prices on the

stock exchange on the relevant valuation date. All of the Company's financial liabilities, including accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and loan are also categorized and measured at amortized cost.

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition, unless the Company identifies changes in its business model in managing financial assets and would reassess the classification of financial assets.

## Information on current shares

The authorized capital of the Company consists of an unlimited number of Class A common shares of which 441,588,330 were issued and outstanding as of March 31,2024. At that date, the Company also had outstanding options to purchase a total of 7,200,000, shares at prices ranging from \$0.05 to \$0.065 per share.

## Additional information

Additional information regarding, the Company is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.